

Gprs call flow

gprs call flow Understanding the GPRS (General Packet Radio Service) call flow is essential for comprehending how data communication occurs over GSM networks. GPRS is a packet-oriented mobile data service that enables mobile devices to connect to the internet or other data services efficiently. The call flow outlines the step-by-step process of establishing, maintaining, and terminating a GPRS data session between a mobile station (MS) and the network. This article provides an in-depth exploration of the GPRS call flow, detailing each phase and the interactions between network elements involved in delivering seamless data connectivity.

Introduction to GPRS and its Architecture

Before delving into the call flow, it is important to understand the fundamental architecture of GPRS and its core components.

Key Components of GPRS Architecture

1. **Mobile Station (MS):** The user's mobile device equipped with GPRS capabilities.
2. **Base Transceiver Station (BTS):** Handles radio communication with the MS.
3. **Base Station Controller (BSC):** Manages radio resources and handovers.
4. **Serving GPRS Support Node (SGSN):** Responsible for mobility management, session management, and routing data packets to and from the MS.
5. **Gateway GPRS Support Node (GGSN):** Acts as the gateway to external packet data networks like the internet, translating GPRS packets into IP packets and vice versa.

Overview of GPRS Call Flow Process

The GPRS call flow involves several stages, from initial attachment to the network to session termination. Each phase includes specific signaling and data transfer procedures that ensure reliable and efficient connectivity.

Attachment and PDP Context Activation

This phase establishes the initial connection between the MS and the network, enabling data transfer.

Step 1: Radio Access and Physical Layer Connection

1. The MS performs cell selection and synchronization with a suitable BTS.
2. Radio channels are allocated, and a physical connection is established over the air interface.

Step 2: Attach Request to the Network

1. The MS sends an **ATTACH REQUEST** message to the network via the Radio Access Network (RAN), indicating its desire to attach for both signaling and data services.
2. The message includes necessary identification details like IMSI (International Mobile Subscriber Identity) and

authentication credentials.

Step 3: Authentication and Security Procedures

1. The network authenticates the MS using the Authentication Center (AuC).
2. Security parameters are established to protect subsequent signaling and data transfer.

Step 4: Attach Accept and Network Registration

1. The network responds with an **ATTACH ACCEPT** message, confirming successful attachment.
2. The MS updates its registration status and proceeds to activate a Packet Data Protocol (PDP) context.

Step 5: PDP Context Activation Request

1. The MS sends a **PDP CONTEXT ACTIVATION REQUEST** to establish a logical data session. This request includes parameters such as the PDP type (IP, PPP), the requested APN (Access Point Name), and QoS (Quality of Service).

Step 6: PDP Context Activation Procedure

1. The SGSN processes the request, checks subscriber profile, and allocates necessary resources.
2. The SGSN sends a **PDP CONTEXT ACTIVATION ACCEPT** back to the MS, including assigned IP address and related parameters.

Data Transfer Phase

Once the PDP context is activated, data transfer between the MS and external networks can commence.

Step 7: Data Packet Transmission

1. The MS begins sending user data encapsulated in GPRS packets.
2. GPRS tunneling protocol (GTP) is used to encapsulate the IP packets for routing through the SGSN and GGSN.
3. The SGSN forwards the IP packets to the GGSN, which routes them to the external network (e.g., internet).
4. Incoming data from the external network is routed back through the GGSN, SGSN, and finally to the MS.

Session Management and Mobility

During the active session, the network manages mobility, QoS, and session parameters.

Handover and Mobility Management

1. The SGSN handles mobility management, including location updates when the MS moves across cell zones or network areas.
2. Handover procedures may involve transferring the PDP context to a new SGSN if the MS moves to a different location area.

QoS and Charging

1. The network enforces QoS parameters specified during PDP context activation.
2. Charging mechanisms keep track of data usage per user for billing purposes.

Session Termination

When the user ends the data session or moves out of coverage, the session must be properly terminated to free resources.

Step 8: PDP Context Deactivation

1. The MS sends a **PDP CONTEXT DEACTIVATION REQUEST** to the SGSN.
2. The SGSN processes the request and sends a **PDP CONTEXT DEACTIVATION ACCEPT** message.
3. The IP address allocated during activation is released.

Step 9: Detachment from the Network

1. The MS sends an **DETACH REQUEST** to the network, indicating disconnection.
2. The network responds with a **DETACH ACCEPT** message.
3. The MS releases radio resources and terminates the session.

Summary of GPRS Call Flow

The entire GPRS call flow ensures that a mobile station can seamlessly connect to external data networks, transfer data efficiently, and disconnect when needed. The process involves a series of signaling messages, resource allocations, security procedures, and session management steps that work together to provide reliable and scalable mobile data services.

Additional Considerations in GPRS Call Flow

While the basic call flow provides a foundational understanding, real-world implementations may involve additional factors.

Quality of Service (QoS) Management

1. Different data services may require varying QoS parameters, influencing session setup and maintenance.

Security and Encryption

1. Security procedures protect user data and network integrity throughout the call flow.

Network Optimization and Handover

1. Optimizations such as fast handovers and route optimization improve user experience.

Conclusion

The GPRS call flow is a complex but well-structured process that underpins mobile data communication in GSM networks. From initial attachment and PDP context activation to data transfer and session termination, each step involves specific signaling procedures and network interactions designed to provide efficient, secure, and reliable connectivity. Understanding this flow is crucial for network engineers, developers, and anyone involved in mobile network deployment or troubleshooting, ensuring that the mobile data services meet the high standards expected by users worldwide.

GPRS Call Flow: An In-Depth Exploration of the Data Transmission Process in GSM Networks

The evolution of mobile communication has been marked by continuous innovations, enabling users to access data services seamlessly across the globe. Among these innovations, GPRS (General Packet Radio Service) stands out as a pivotal technology that revolutionized mobile data transmission. To fully understand how GPRS facilitates mobile data communication, it is essential to delve into the GPRS call flow, which delineates the intricate sequence of signaling and data transfer procedures between mobile devices and the network infrastructure. This article offers a comprehensive examination of the GPRS call flow, exploring its components, procedures, and significance within the broader context of mobile communication systems.

Introduction to GPRS and Its Significance

GPRS is a packet-switched data service integrated into GSM (Global System for Mobile Communications) networks, allowing users to transmit and receive data efficiently without dedicated circuit-switched connections. Unlike traditional voice calls or circuit-switched data, GPRS enables multiple users to share network resources dynamically, leading to optimized bandwidth utilization and improved user experience.

The primary benefits of GPRS include:

1. **Always-on Connectivity:** Facilitates continuous data sessions without the need for repeated connection setups.
2. **Higher Data Rates:** Offers theoretical speeds ranging from 56 kbps to 114 kbps, depending on network implementation.
3. **Cost-Effective Data Transfer:** Since data is transmitted in packets, users pay only for the data sent or received, reducing costs.

Understanding the GPRS call flow is crucial for network engineers, developers, and researchers aiming to optimize network performance, troubleshoot issues, or innovate new data services.

Fundamental Components of GPRS Call Flow

The GPRS call flow involves multiple components working in harmony:

1. **Mobile Station (MS):** The user's mobile device.
2. **Base Station Subsystem (BSS):** Comprising Base Transceiver Station (BTS) and Base Station Controller (BSC), responsible for radio communication.
3. **Serving GPRS Support Node (SGSN):** Manages mobile session management, mobility, and routing.
4. **Gateway GPRS Support Node (GGSN):** Acts as an interface between the GPRS network and external packet data networks (PDNs) such as the Internet.
5. **DNS (Domain Name System):** Resolves domain names to IP addresses.

6. Authentication, Authorization, and Accounting (AAA) servers: Handle user credentials and billing.

The call flow coordinates these components through a series of signaling messages, establishing a secure, efficient pathway for data transfer.

The GPRS Call Flow: Step-by-Step Analysis

The GPRS call flow can be segmented into several stages:

1. Network Registration and Context Activation
2. PDN (Packet Data Network) Address Allocation
3. Data Transfer Initiation
4. Data Transmission
5. Session Termination

Each stage involves specific signaling messages and procedures, which are detailed below.

1. Network Registration and Context Activation

Before data transfer begins, the mobile device must register with the network and activate a GPRS context.

a. Attach Procedure

1. MS Attach: The mobile initiates an attach request to the network, signaling its presence and requesting network services.
2. Authentication: The network authenticates the subscriber via the Authentication Center (AUC).
3. Security Setup: Security parameters are established to secure subsequent communications.
4. Attach Accept: The network confirms successful attachment, enabling GPRS services.

b. GPRS Context Activation

1. Activate PDP Context Request: The MS sends a request to activate a Packet Data Protocol (PDP) context, specifying parameters like PDP type (e.g., IP), APN (Access Point Name), and quality of service (QoS).
2. Authentication and Authorization: The network verifies the subscriber's permissions for the requested service.
3. Activate PDP Context Accept: The network responds with assigned IP addresses, routing information, and other parameters.

Key Point: The PDP context activation establishes the logical connection necessary for data transfer, akin to configuring a virtual circuit in packet-switched networks.

1. PDN Address Allocation

Once the PDP context is activated, the network assigns an IP address to the MS, enabling it to communicate with external networks.

1. IP Address Allocation: The GGSN allocates an IP address to the MS, which is conveyed during the activate PDP context accept message.
2. DNS Resolution: If the MS needs to access a domain name, it performs DNS resolution, often via the GGSN or external DNS servers.

This phase ensures the mobile device is addressable within the IP network, establishing the foundation for data exchange.

1. Data Transfer Initiation

With the context established, the device can now initiate data transfer.

a. Data Packet Transmission

1. The MS encapsulates user data within IP packets, which are then encapsulated within GPRS tunneling protocol (GTP) or other appropriate protocols.
2. These packets are sent through the BSS to the SGSN.

b. Routing through the Network

1. The SGSN routes the data packets towards the GGSN based on the PDP context and routing tables.
2. The GGSN forwards the data to the external network (e.g., the Internet).

c. Incoming Data Handling

1. Data from external networks destined for the MS follows the reverse path: GGSN → SGSN → BSS → MS.

Note: The call flow here is primarily about data transfer; signaling messages may be minimal during this phase unless errors or session updates occur.

1. Data Transmission and Maintenance

Throughout the session, the following activities ensure reliable data transfer:

1. Heartbeat and Keep-Alive Messages: Periodic signaling to maintain session continuity.
2. QoS Management: Adjustments to data flow based on network conditions or user requirements.
3. Mobility Management: Handling mobility events such as cell handovers without session interruption.

1. Session Termination

When the user finishes the session, or due to network conditions, the session is terminated.

1. Deactivate PDP Context Request: The MS or network initiates deactivation.
2. Deactivate PDP Context Accept: The network confirms deactivation, releasing the IP address and resources.
3. Detach Procedure: The MS detaches from the network, concluding all GPRS activities.

Proper termination ensures efficient resource utilization and prevents orphaned sessions.

Signaling Protocols and Messages in GPRS Call Flow

The entire GPRS call flow relies on a suite of signaling protocols, mainly:

1. GSM Signaling (MAP, SCCP): For core network signaling.
2. GPRS Tunneling Protocol (GTP): For tunneling user data within the GPRS core network.
3. LLC (Logical Link Control): For link-layer management between MS and BSS.

Some key messages include:

1. Attach Request/Accept
2. Activate PDP Context Request/Accept
3. Deactivate PDP Context
4. Routing Area Update

5. Handover messages (for mobility management)

Understanding these messages and their sequence is crucial for diagnosing issues or optimizing the GPRS call flow.

Challenges and Considerations in GPRS Call Flow

While GPRS significantly enhanced mobile data capabilities, several challenges persist:

1. Latency and Throughput Limitations: GPRS speeds are modest compared to modern standards.
2. Handover Complexity: Maintaining sessions during mobility requires precise signaling.
3. Security Concerns: Data encryption and authentication are vital, but vulnerabilities may exist.
4. Interoperability: Different network implementations may vary in call flow details.

Addressing these challenges involves optimizing signaling procedures, deploying robust infrastructure, and adopting newer technologies.

Conclusion: The Significance of GPRS Call Flow in Mobile Data Evolution

The GPRS call flow embodies a complex yet elegant sequence of procedures that enable mobile devices to access data services efficiently. From initial registration and context activation to data transfer and session termination, each step involves meticulous signaling and coordination among network elements. Understanding this flow is essential for network professionals aiming to enhance performance, troubleshoot issues, or develop new services.

While newer technologies like 3G, LTE, and 5G have largely superseded GPRS, its foundational principles underpin modern packet-switched data transmission. Recognizing the intricacies of GPRS call flow not only provides historical insight but also informs the ongoing evolution of mobile communication standards.

In summary, the GPRS call flow is a critical aspect of mobile network architecture, enabling seamless, cost-effective, and scalable data communication. Its detailed processes highlight the sophistication behind seemingly simple mobile data sessions and underscore the importance of signaling protocols, network components, and procedural coordination in delivering reliable mobile internet access.

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Digital access supports diverse learning styles. Some readers prefer structured, linear reading, while others focus on specific sections or revisit content selectively. Digital formats accommodate both approaches. Readers can skim, search, annotate, or study deeply depending on their goals and preferences.

Accessibility features further expand the reach of digital books. Adjustable font sizes, screen reader compatibility, night modes, and text-to-speech functions help ensure that **Gprs Call Flow** remains usable for readers with different needs. Inclusive design makes knowledge more equitable and widely available.

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Perhaps the most meaningful change lies in how digital access influences attitudes toward learning. When information is easy to obtain, curiosity feels encouraged rather than inconvenient. Readers are more willing to explore new topics, revisit familiar ideas, and continue learning over time.

This mindset supports lifelong learning. Education becomes an ongoing process shaped by evolving interests and challenges. Having **Gprs Call Flow** available digitally ensures that learning remains flexible and adaptable throughout different stages of life.

In conclusion, the ability to download **Gprs Call Flow** reflects a broader transformation in how knowledge is shared and experienced. Digital access offers convenience, affordability, functionality, and ethical distribution, making learning more inclusive and practical. When used responsibly, **Gprs Call Flow** becomes more than a digital book—it becomes a trusted resource for reflection, growth, and continuous intellectual development in an ever-changing world.

Questions & Answers About gprs call flow

No	Question	Answer
1	What is GPRS call flow and how does it work?	GPRS call flow refers to the sequence of steps involved in establishing and maintaining data communication over the GPRS network. It includes network attachment, PDP context activation, data transfer, and PDP deactivation, enabling mobile devices to send and receive data efficiently.

2	What are the main steps involved in the GPRS call flow?	The main steps include attaching to the GPRS network, authenticating the user, activating a PDP context, transmitting data packets, and finally, deactivating the PDP context when data transfer is complete.
3	How does the PDP context activation process work in GPRS?	PDP context activation involves the mobile device sending a request to establish a data session with the network, which includes parameters like the APN. The network responds with an activation acknowledgment, assigning an IP address for data transfer.
4	What messages are exchanged during GPRS call setup?	During setup, messages such as Attach Request, Attach Accept, PDP Context Activation Request, PDP Context Activation Accept, and possibly authentication messages are exchanged between the mobile device and the network.
5	How is data transferred in GPRS after the call is established?	Once the PDP context is active, data packets are exchanged over GPRS using GPRS Tunneling Protocol (GTP) within the IP-based network, allowing for efficient transfer of IP data between the mobile device and external servers.
6	What causes a GPRS call to be dropped or terminated?	GPRS calls can be dropped due to network issues, signal loss, timeout of inactivity, user-initiated disconnection, or network congestion, leading to deactivation of the PDP context.
7	What is the role of the SGSN in the GPRS call flow?	The SGSN (Serving GPRS Support Node) manages the delivery of data packets, handles user mobility, authenticates users, and manages PDP contexts during the GPRS call flow.
8	How does authentication occur during the GPRS call flow?	Authentication occurs during the attach process, where the network verifies the user's credentials using challenge-response mechanisms, ensuring secure access before data transfer begins.
9	What are common challenges faced during GPRS call flow implementation?	Common challenges include network latency, signal quality issues, improper configuration of PDP contexts, authentication failures, and handling of mobility during active sessions.
10	How has the GPRS call flow evolved with modern mobile networks?	With the advent of 3G, 4G, and 5G networks, GPRS call flow has evolved to include more advanced protocols, faster data rates, and integrated IP-based architecture, but the core principles of session establishment and data transfer remain similar.

GPRS call flow, GPRS architecture, GPRS signaling, GPRS session management, GPRS network layers, GPRS data transfer, GPRS authentication, GPRS attach process, GPRS PDP context, GPRS troubleshooting

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Segmented content helps reduce cognitive overload and improves comprehension.

Focused presentation improves engagement and comprehension.

Readers can study Gprs Call Flow at their own pace, revisiting complex sections while skipping familiar topics to optimize learning efficiency and personal relevance.

Gprs Call Flow eBooks make complex subjects approachable through clear organization.

Stability encourages confidence in materials.

This environmental benefit aligns with broader digital transformation initiatives.

Gprs Call Flow eBooks serve as long-term knowledge assets rather than temporary information sources.

By eliminating physical constraints, Gprs Call Flow eBooks allow readers to focus entirely on content rather than format.

Through structured chapters, Gprs Call Flow eBooks guide readers from conceptual understanding to practical application.

They adapt to changing consumption patterns.

Gprs Call Flow eBooks integrate seamlessly with digital workflows and note-taking systems.

Ultimately, Gprs Call Flow eBooks represent a scalable, efficient, and future-oriented approach to knowledge delivery.

Many learners prefer Gprs Call Flow eBooks for their portability.

Gprs Call Flow eBooks contribute to a more efficient learning ecosystem.

Digital access enables quick consultation during real-world application.

Many professionals rely on Gprs Call Flow eBooks for skill development, ongoing education, and quick reference during real-world application.

The searchable structure of Gprs Call Flow eBooks makes it easy to locate specific information without rereading entire chapters.

Reduced paper usage contributes to environmental efficiency.

Continuous engagement with Gprs Call Flow eBooks helps reinforce habits that lead to long-term intellectual growth.

Their scalability allows consistent distribution across teams and organizations.

Gprs Call Flow eBooks allow readers to highlight, annotate, and save important sections, improving retention and long-term understanding.

Gprs Call Flow eBooks align with sustainable learning practices.

Ultimately, Gprs Call Flow eBooks offer an efficient, scalable, and future-ready approach to knowledge consumption.

By eliminating physical constraints, Gprs Call Flow eBooks allow readers to focus entirely on content rather than format.

Digital materials ensure consistent knowledge transfer across teams.

Gprs Call Flow eBooks reduce time spent searching for reliable information.

Digital access to Gprs Call Flow eBooks eliminates physical storage concerns.

Tips for reading Gprs Call Flow

Reading Gprs Call Flow in digital format can be a highly effective and enjoyable experience when done with the right approach. Unlike traditional printed books, digital reading offers flexibility, customization, and powerful tools that can improve comprehension and retention. However, without proper habits, digital reading can also lead to fatigue or reduced focus. Applying practical reading strategies helps you get the most value from Gprs Call Flow.

One of the most important tips is to break your reading into manageable sessions. Long, uninterrupted reading on a screen can strain the eyes and reduce concentration. Instead of reading for several hours at once, divide your time into shorter sessions with regular breaks. This approach helps maintain focus, improves understanding, and prevents mental exhaustion. Using techniques such as the Pomodoro method—reading for 25–30 minutes followed by a short break—can be particularly effective.

Using bookmarks is another simple yet powerful habit. Most digital reading platforms allow you to bookmark chapters, sections, or specific pages. Bookmarks make it easy to return to important parts of Gprs Call Flow without scrolling or searching manually. This is especially useful for long documents, study materials, or reference-based reading where you may need to revisit certain sections frequently.

Highlighting key points and adding annotations can significantly improve comprehension. Digital highlights allow you to visually mark important ideas, definitions, or summaries. Adding notes in your own words helps reinforce understanding and creates a personalized study guide. Over time, these highlights and annotations turn Gprs

Call Flow into an interactive learning resource rather than passive reading material.

Adjusting screen settings plays a crucial role in reading comfort. Most reading apps allow you to customize font size, font style, line spacing, and background color. Increasing font size and line spacing can reduce eye strain, while using dark mode or sepia backgrounds may improve readability in low-light environments. Adjusting screen brightness to match ambient lighting further enhances comfort and protects eye health during long reading sessions.

Creating a focused reading environment

A distraction-free environment improves reading efficiency and enjoyment. When reading Gprs Call Flow, try to minimize notifications from messaging apps or social media. Many devices offer “focus mode” or “do not disturb” settings that help maintain concentration. Choosing a quiet, comfortable location with proper lighting also contributes to a better reading experience.

For study or professional reading, setting clear goals before starting can be beneficial. Decide whether you are reading for general understanding, detailed analysis, or quick reference. Clear objectives help guide how deeply you engage with the content and which sections deserve closer attention.

Access Formats

Gprs Call Flow is often available in multiple formats, each offering unique advantages. Understanding these formats helps you choose the one that best matches your preferences, devices, and reading habits.

PDF format:

PDF is one of the most common formats for Gprs Call Flow. It preserves the original layout, fonts, and images, ensuring consistency across devices. PDFs are ideal for documents with structured layouts, charts, or academic formatting. They work well on computers and tablets but may require zooming on smaller screens. Annotation and highlighting tools are widely supported in PDF readers, making this format suitable for study and professional use.

ePub format:

ePub is a flexible and reflowable format designed for eReaders and mobile devices. Text automatically adjusts to different screen sizes, allowing comfortable reading on smartphones and dedicated eReaders. If you prioritize readability and customization, ePub is often the best choice for reading Gprs Call Flow on the go. However, complex layouts may not always appear exactly as intended.

Audiobook format:

Audiobooks offer an alternative way to experience Gprs Call Flow content. Instead of reading text, users listen to narrated versions. Audiobooks are ideal for multitasking, commuting, or users who prefer auditory learning. While they do not allow highlighting or visual reference, they provide accessibility and convenience for busy lifestyles.

Selecting the right format depends on your device, reading goals, and personal preferences. Many readers combine multiple formats—for example, reading the PDF for detailed study and listening to the audiobook for review or reinforcement.

Benefits of Digital Copies

Digital copies of Gprs Call Flow offer several advantages over traditional printed books, making them increasingly popular among modern readers. One of the most significant benefits is portability. Hundreds or even thousands of digital books can be stored on a single device, eliminating the need for physical storage space and making it easy to carry an entire library anywhere.

Searchable text is another major advantage. Instead of flipping through pages, digital readers can instantly search for keywords, phrases, or topics within Gprs Call Flow. This feature is invaluable for research, study, and professional reference, saving time and improving efficiency.

Offline access enhances flexibility. Once downloaded, digital copies of Gprs Call Flow can be accessed without an internet connection. This is especially useful for travel, remote study, or areas with limited connectivity. Offline access ensures uninterrupted reading regardless of location.

Annotation tools add further value. Highlights, notes, and bookmarks transform digital reading into an interactive experience. These tools help readers organize information, revisit important sections, and personalize their learning process. Notes can often be exported or synced across devices, providing continuity and convenience.

Cost and sustainability advantages

Digital copies are often more affordable than printed books. Many platforms offer discounts, subscription models, or free access to public domain works. Over time, digital reading can significantly reduce costs for students, professionals, and avid readers.

From an environmental perspective, digital books reduce paper consumption, printing, and transportation. Choosing digital versions of Gprs Call Flow contributes to more sustainable reading habits and a smaller environmental footprint.

Accessibility and inclusivity

Digital reading platforms often include accessibility features that benefit a wide range of users. Adjustable fonts, text-to-speech options, screen reader compatibility, and contrast settings make Gprs Call Flow more accessible to readers with visual impairments or learning differences. These features help ensure that knowledge is available to a broader audience.

Balancing digital and traditional reading

While digital copies offer many benefits, balancing them with healthy reading habits is important. Taking regular breaks, maintaining good posture, and limiting screen exposure before bedtime help prevent fatigue and eye strain. Some readers choose to alternate between digital and printed formats depending on the context and purpose of reading.

Building a long-term reading habit

Consistency is key to getting the most value from Gprs Call Flow. Setting a regular reading schedule, even for a short daily session, helps build a sustainable habit. Tracking progress using reading apps or journals can increase motivation and provide a sense of achievement.

Final thoughts on reading Gprs Call Flow

Reading Gprs Call Flow digitally offers flexibility, efficiency, and powerful tools that enhance understanding and engagement. By applying effective reading strategies, choosing the right format, and taking advantage of digital features, readers can create a comfortable and productive reading experience. Whether for learning, professional growth, or personal enjoyment, digital copies of Gprs Call Flow provide a modern and accessible way to consume structured knowledge anytime and anywhere.